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پست ..... دارد

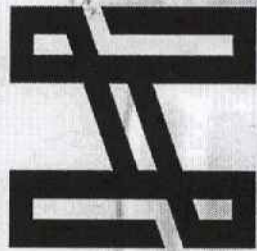
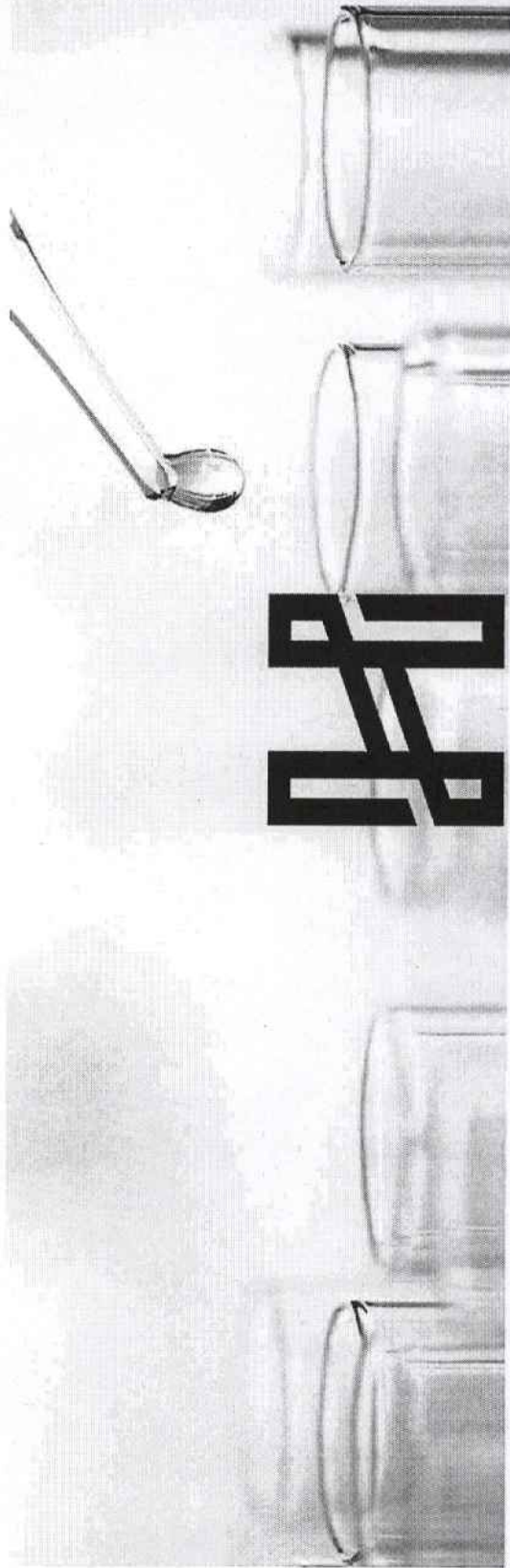
جناب آقای دکتر شاهمرادی  
سرپرست محترم امور تجهیزات و ملزومات پزشکی  
جناب آقای دکتر وطن پور  
رئیس محترم دفتر توسعه فناوری سلامت

سلام علیکم

با احترام، با عنایت به اعلام آمادگی شرکت ژاپنی Hirotzu Bio Science تولید کننده کیت تشخیص سرطان جهت همکاری با شرکت های علاقمند دانش بنیان و یا مراکز تحقیقاتی پزشکی کشورمان، ضمن ایفاد اطلاعات مربوط به توانمندی های آن شرکت، خواهشمند است دستور فرمایید، نسبت به بررسی مراتب و اعلام نظریه به این حوزه اقدام مقتضی معمول نمایند.

دکتر محسن اسدی لاری  
مدیر کل همکاری های بین الملل

HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE  
**N-NOSE**



HIROTSU  
BIO SCIENCE

HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE Inc.

*What if  
a drop of your urine sample allows us  
to diagnose your cancer risk  
regardless of its type or stage?*



*And what if  
that risk assessment could  
save your life?*



HIROTSU  
PRO SCIENCE



# Cancer – Present and Future



- Leading cause of death worldwide:  
8.7 million deaths in 2015 - WHO
- In 2030, it is expected to rise to  
13 million
- Global economic impact of premature death  
and disability from cancer:  
≐ US\$ 900 billion (JPY 100 trillion)

- OECD 2013

# Cancer Stages and Mortality

5-year survival rate

	Stomach	Colon	Rectal
Stage	(%)	(%)	(%)
<b>IA</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>92.9</b>
<b>IB</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>89.3</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>76.4</b>
<b>IIIA</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>
<b>IIIB</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>47.1</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>

Early



Late

(Japanese Gastric Cancer Association, Japanese Society for Cancer of the Colon and Rectum)



# Early Detection

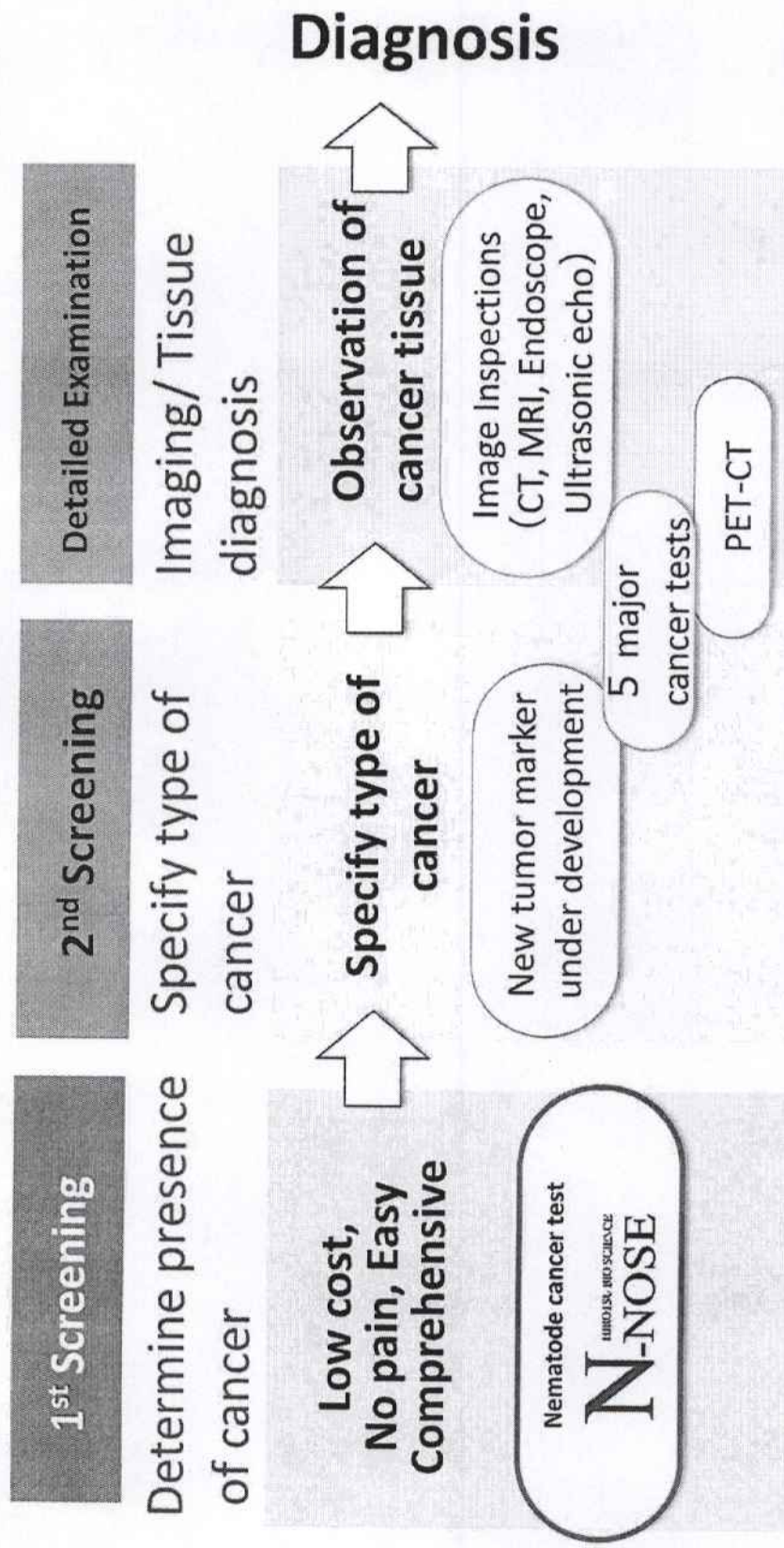
So, we know early detection is the key to stamping out cancer

But the question is of course, "How?"

Existing technology cannot offer a solution  
Maybe behavioral change is required?

That's where the new concept of "1<sup>st</sup> Cancer Screening" comes into the picture

# Ideal Cancer Screening Process



Ideal 1<sup>st</sup> screening test was nonexistent until N-NOSE® appears



# What's N-NOSE®?

**N-NOSE**  
HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE

Cancer screening test  
that can detect presence  
or absence of cancer  
from...

A drop of urine



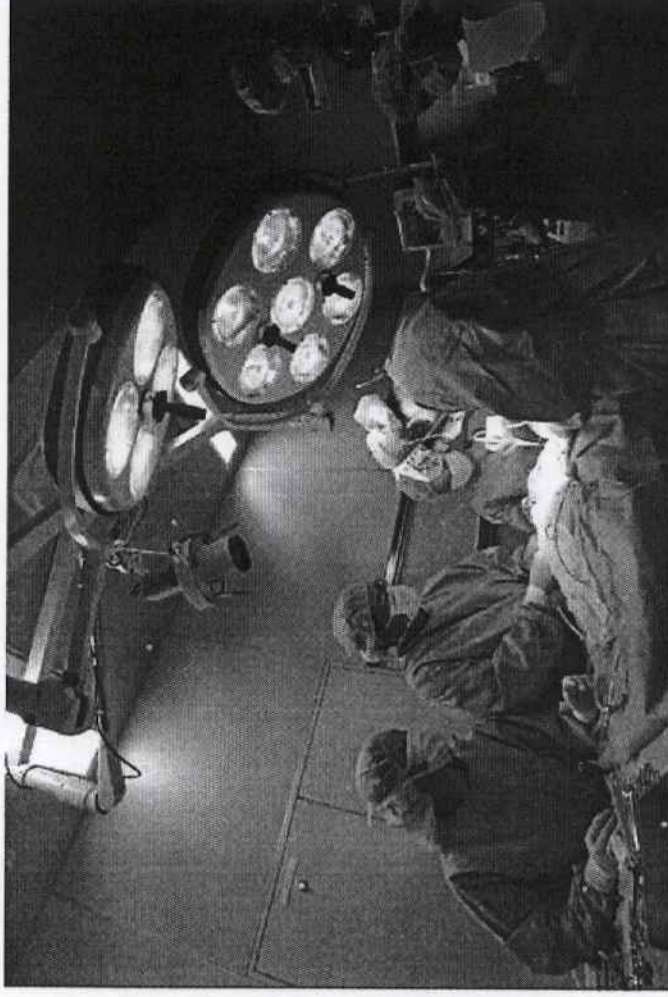
&

*C. elegans*



# Odor in Cancer

It has been reported that  
Cancer patients have specific odorants



*For a new cancer test, a new marker is required  
→ We focused on "odor"*

# What's *C. elegans*?

## *C. elegans* (*Caenorhabditis elegans*)



= A species of Nematode (Roundworm)

- Transparent, about 1 mm in length
  - 4 days for alternation of generations
  - Hermaphrodites
  - Lays 100-300 eggs at a time
  - Little individual differences
  - Good olfactory system
- Easy to
- Keep
  - Raise
  - Duplicate
- at low cost



# Good Olfactory System

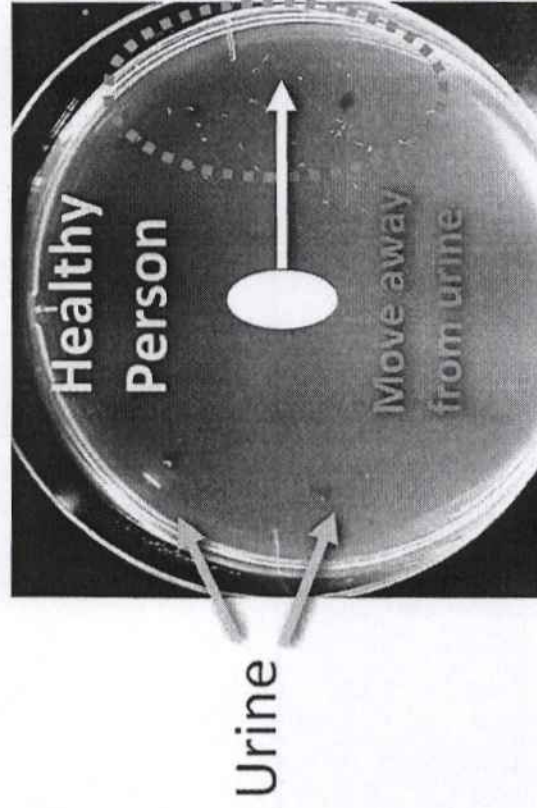
**Olfactory receptors bind directory to odors**

The number of olfactory receptor genes

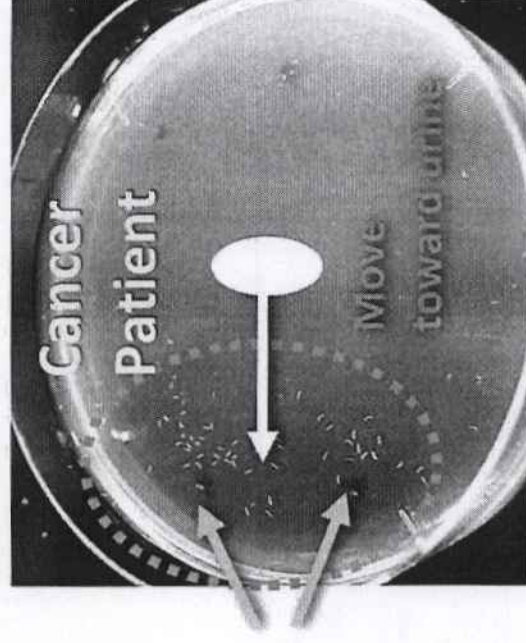
Human	Dog	Mouse	<i>Drosophila</i>	<i>C. elegans</i>
400	800	1,100	60	1,200

# Chemotaxis – *C. elegans*

Response to urine from healthy person/ cancer patient



*C. elegans* move away from the urine of a healthy person



*C. elegans* move toward the urine of a cancer patient

# Why Not Dogs?



- Accuracy depends on the dog's individual differences and conditions
- Keeping dogs is costly



Could be a \$2,000 test



# Six Prominent Features of N-NOSE



## Convenient

The test requires a small amount of urine, just as in a typical health checkup



## Inexpensive

Inexpensive since nematodes are inexpensive to breed



## Highly accurate

Sensitivity of approximately 85% (as of August 2019)



## Early detection is possible

Early detection of cancers as early as Stages 0 and 1 according to clinical studies



## Non-invasive

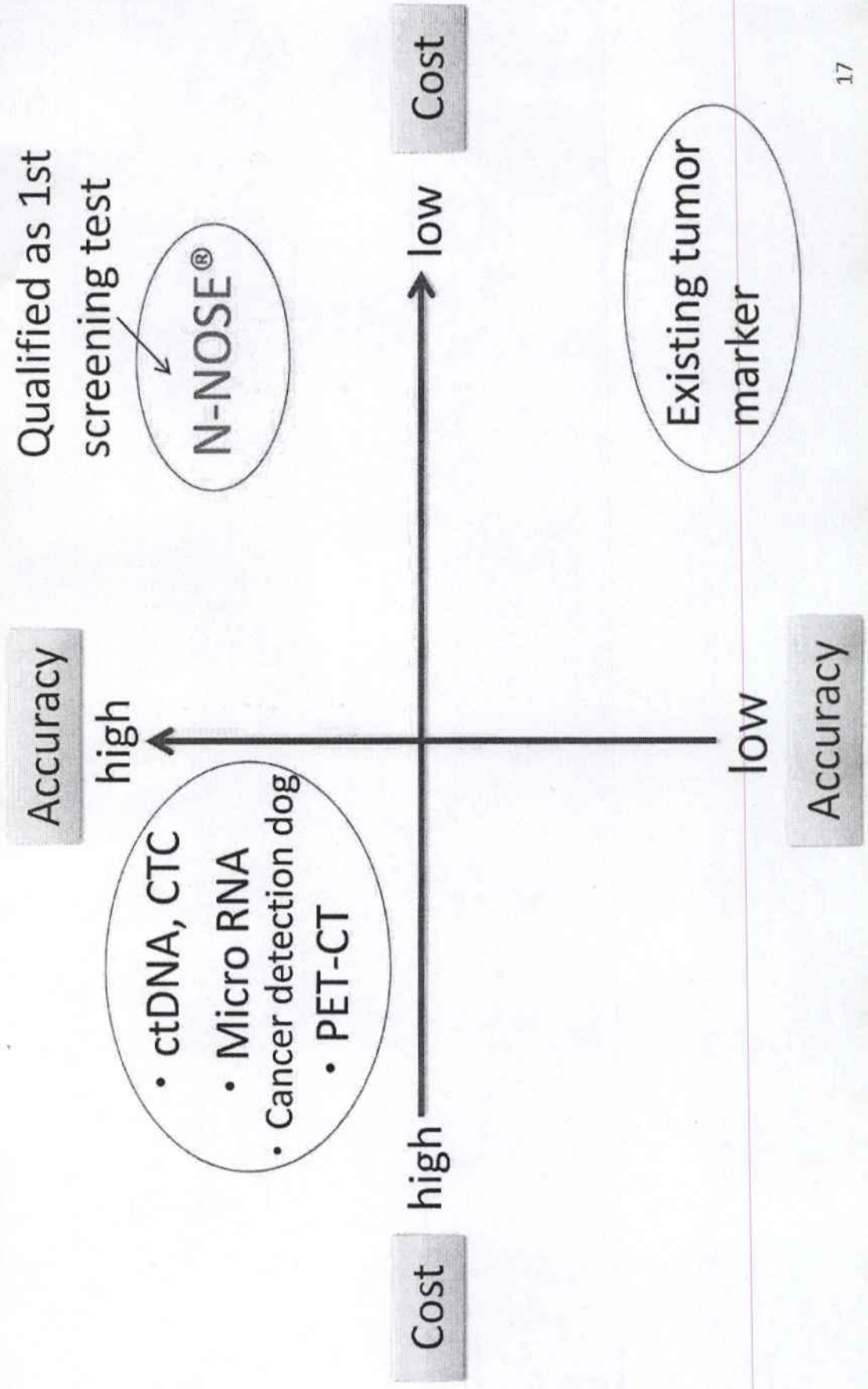
All that is required is a drop of urine and non-invasive to your body



## Detect cancers regardless of locations

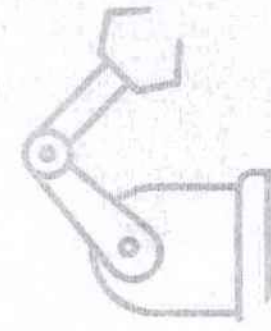
Able to detect cancers regardless of their locations in one test

# Essentials for 1st Screening



# From R&D to Commercial Stage

Indispensable factors for commercialization



★ Automatic analysis  
machine

(Through-put increase)

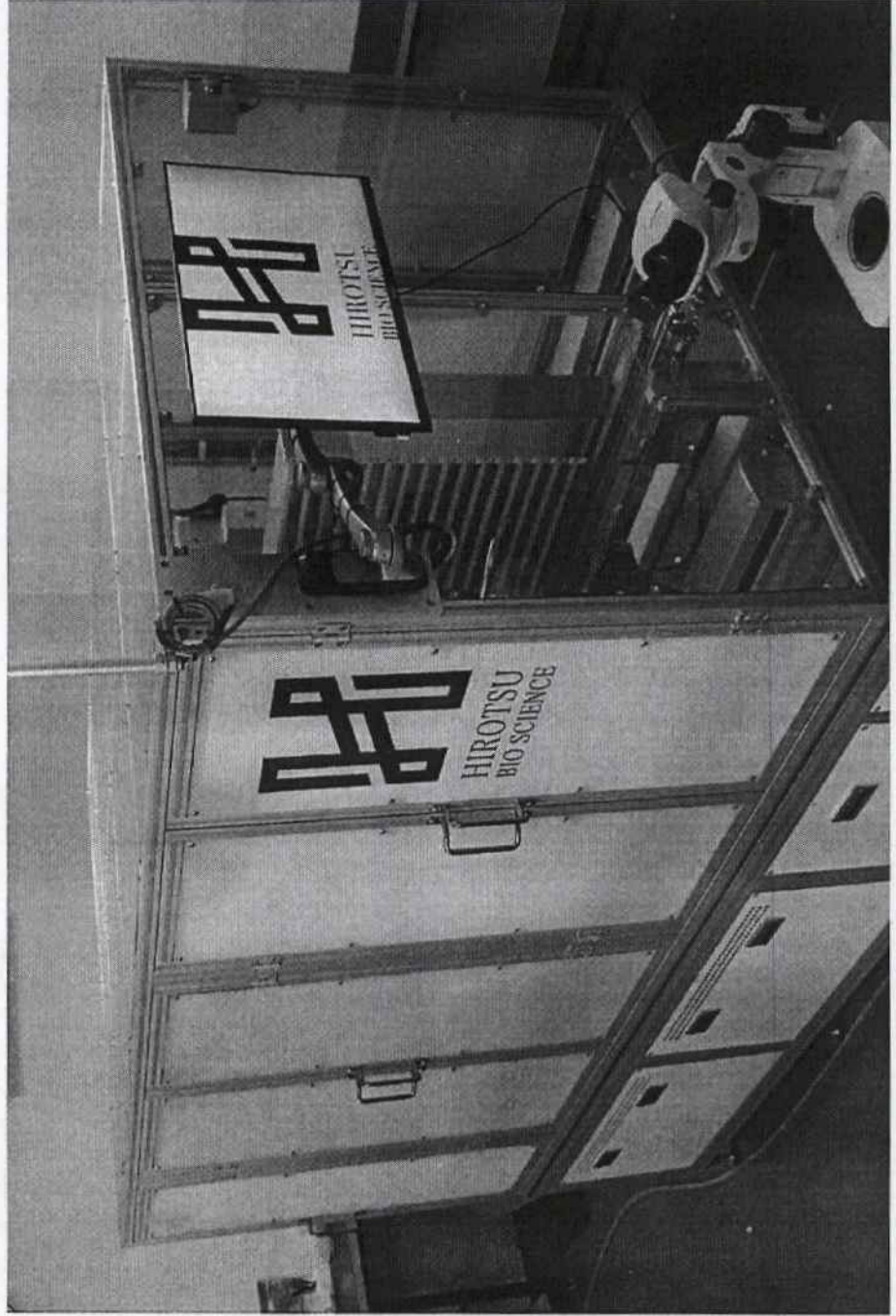


★ Clinical study  
(Large scale samples)

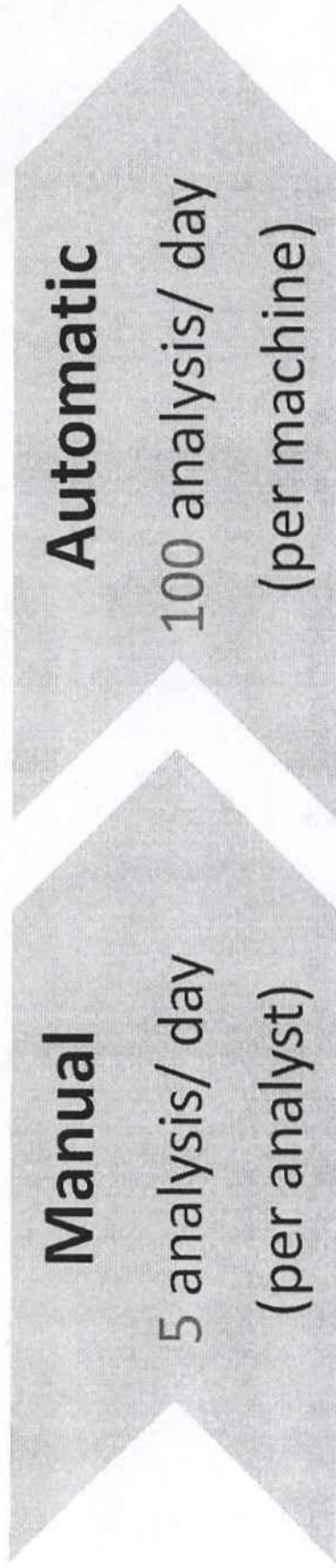


# Automatic Analysis Machine

Completion of prototype automatic analysis machine



# Throughput - Manual vs Automatic



\* Assume 8 hours/ day

In addition, the machine realizes

Temperature control:  $\pm 0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$

Time control: *Second-by-second monitoring*



# Basic Study Achievements

Technology based on our knowhow of Nematode Analysis



**The Ras-MAPK pathway is important for olfaction in *Caenorhabditis elegans***

Takashi Hirotsu, Satoshi Seiki<sup>1,2</sup>, Masayuki Yamamoto<sup>1</sup> & Yuichi Iino



RESEARCH ARTICLE

NEUROSCIENCE

**Screening of Odor-Receptor Pairs in *Caenorhabditis elegans* Reveals Different Receptors for High and Low Odor Concentrations**

Otsu Teruyoshi<sup>1</sup>, Takayuki Uozumi<sup>1</sup>, Yukio Kato<sup>1</sup>, Tomoko Kuroki<sup>1</sup>, Takashi Hirotsu<sup>1,2</sup>



ARTICLE

Received 20 Dec 2010 | Accepted 14 Feb 2012 | Published 13 Mar 2012

DOI: 10.1038/ncom10318

**Odour concentration-dependent olfactory preference change in *C. elegans***

Kazuki Yoshida<sup>1,2</sup>, Takashi Hirotsu<sup>1,2</sup>, Takemitsu Tagawa<sup>1</sup>, Shigetazu Oda<sup>1</sup>, Takamitsu Wakabayashi<sup>1</sup>, Yuichi Iino<sup>1,2</sup> & Takeshi Ishihara<sup>2</sup>

## nature neuroscience

**A trophic role for Wnt-Ror kinase signaling during developmental pruning in *Caenorhabditis elegans***

Yu Hayashi<sup>1,2</sup>, Takashi Hirotsu<sup>2,3</sup>, Ryo Imate<sup>2,3</sup>, Eriko Koga-Nakadai<sup>1,4</sup>, Hirofumi Kunitomo<sup>1</sup>, Takeshi Ishihara<sup>2</sup>, Masayuki Yamamoto<sup>1</sup>, Satoshi Seiki<sup>1,2</sup>, Ryo Tamaki<sup>1</sup>, Ryo Tamaki<sup>1</sup>, Akira Suzuki<sup>1</sup>, Gen Tamagaki<sup>1</sup>, Yuichi Iino<sup>2</sup> & Takao Kubo<sup>1</sup>



**Temporally-regulated quick activation and inactivation of Ras is important for olfactory behaviour**

Takashi Hirotsu<sup>1,2</sup>, Masahiro Tomioka<sup>1</sup>, Satoshi Seiki<sup>1,2</sup>, Ryo Tamaki<sup>1</sup>, Akira Suzuki<sup>1</sup>, Gen Tamagaki<sup>1</sup>, Yuichi Iino<sup>2</sup> & Takeshi Ishihara<sup>2</sup>



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RESEARCH ARTICLE  
OPEN ACCESS

RESEARCH ARTICLE

**A role for Ras in inhibiting circular foraging behavior as revealed by a new method for time and cell-specific RNAi**

Masayuki Yamamoto<sup>1</sup>, Takayuki Uozumi<sup>1</sup>, Yukio Kato<sup>1</sup>, Tomoko Kuroki<sup>1</sup>, Takashi Hirotsu<sup>1,2</sup>



# From Basic Study to Clinical Study

N-NOSE® results of Japanese samples  
As of December 2019

	Positive / Number of cases	Sensitivity
Cancer patients	1442 / 1739	82.9%
	Negative / Number of cases	Specificity
Healthy control	525 / 614	85.5%

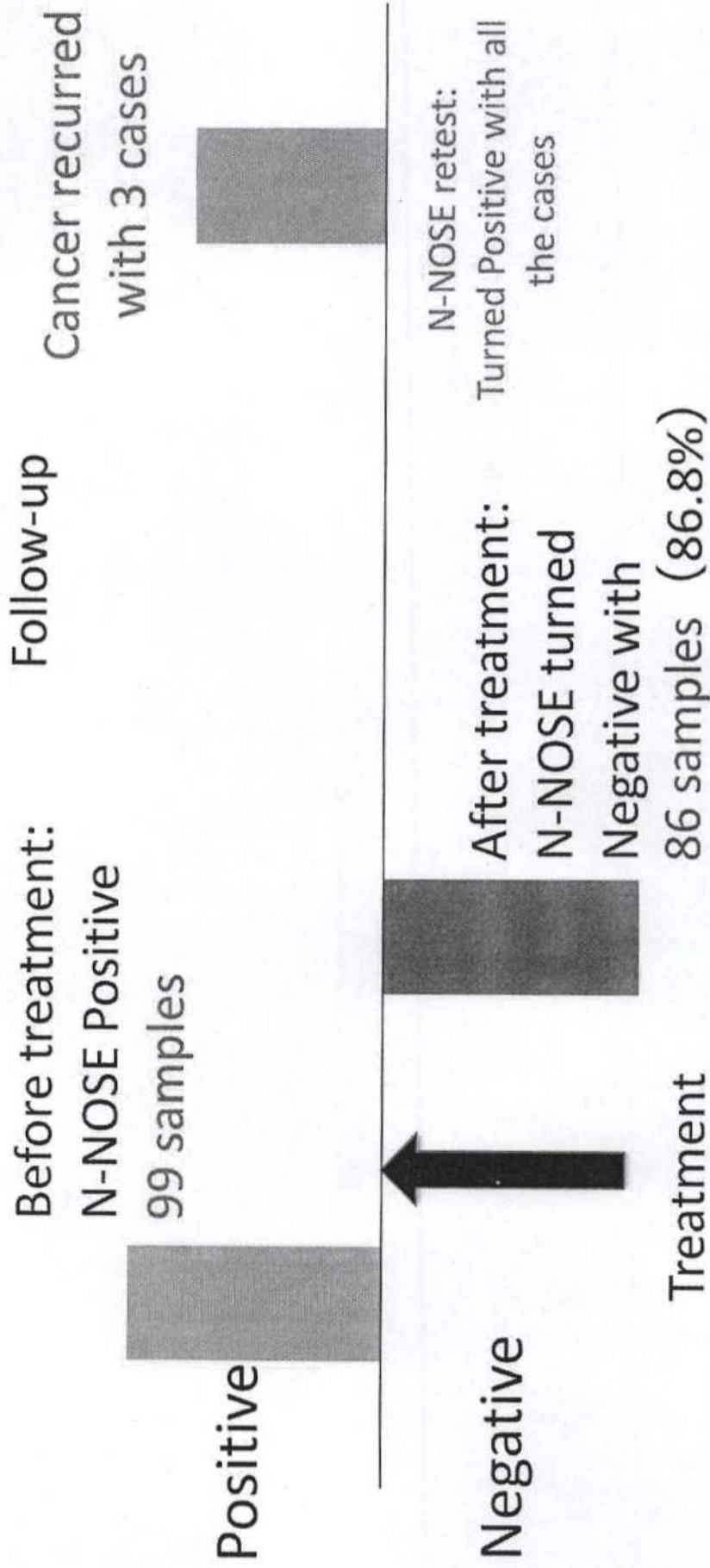
\* "Healthy control" includes who visited hospitals for suspected cancer

# 15 Cancer Types

*C. elegans* respond to 15 cancer types  
(As of August 2019)

Stomach	Liver	Prostate
Colorectal	Bile duct	Bladder
Lung	Gall bladder	Breast
Kidney	Ovarian	Esophageal
Pancreatic	Uterine	Oral/Pharyngeal

# Detection of Cancer Recurrence



**The reaction of *C. elegans* changed**  
→ *C. elegans* do react to the odor of cancer



# High Sensitivity – Early Cancer

Sensitivity of N-NOSE<sup>®</sup> at each stage of cancer  
(As of October 2018)

	N-NOSE	CEA	CA19-9
Stage 0-1	87.0%	13.8%	13.8%
Stage 3-4	87.8%	38.3%	52.5%

# Patent Status 1

Reference Number	Title of the Invention	Types of Patent Application	National Number/ International Application Number	Office	Filing Date	Applicant	Registration Number
PND14001JP		National Phase	2015552555	JP	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	6336481
PND14001US		National Phase	15/103,264	US	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	
PND14001EP		National Phase	14870595.7	EP	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	3081935 *Registered in 18 countries
PND14001CN		National Phase	201480075291.9	CN	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	ZL201480075291.9
PND14001KR		National Phase	10-2016-7018261	KR	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	
PND14001SG		National Phase	11201604743Q	SG	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	11201604743Q
PND14001IN		National Phase	201617022947	IN	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	
PND14001MY		National Phase	P12016001088	MY	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	
PND14001MO		Extensions of Chinese Patents	J/003171	MO	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	J/003171
PND14001HK		Extensions of Chinese Patents	17103012.9	HK	2014/12/10	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	HK1229424



# Patent Status 2

PNE16001	METHOD FOR EVALUATING TAXIC BEHAVIOR IN RESPONSE TO ODOR	National Filing	JP2016177664	JP	2016/9/12	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	616462Z
PNE17001TW	SUBSTANCE BASED ON OLFACTORY SENSE IN NEMATODES AND DISH IN EVALUATION METHOD	Foreign Application	106130931	TW	2017/9/11	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	
PNE17001JP		National Phase	2018538496	JP	2017/9/11	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	
PNE17001US		National Phase	16/332164	US	2017/9/11	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	
PNE17001AU		National Phase	2017323139	AU	2017/9/11	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	
PNM19001	METHOD, SYSTEM AND PROGRAM FOR CHEMOTAXIS ANALYSIS, AND METHOD FOR EVALUATING CANCER RISK	National Filing	in preparation	JP		HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	
PND17002JP	COMPOUND FOR IMPROVING SENSITIVITY OF OLFACTORY PERCEPTION OF NEMATODE	National Phase	2019510234	JP	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.	



# Patent Status 3

PND17003JP	DIAGNOSTIC AGENT FOR CANCER CONTAINING NEMATODE MUTANT, AND METHOD FOR ASSESSING MIGRATORY BEHAVIOR USING SAID MUTANT	National Phase	2019510224	JP	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.
PND17003AU		National Phase	20182465554	AU	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.
PND17003CA		National Phase	3057970	CA	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIOSCIENCE INC.
PND17004JP		National Phase	2019510235	JP	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17004US	METHOD FOR PREDICTING THERAPEUTIC EFFECT AND/OR RECURRENCE MONITORING IN CANCER PATIENTS	National Phase	16/498895	US	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17004EP		National Phase		EP	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17004AU		National Phase		AU	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17004CA		National Phase		CA	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17004CN		National Phase		CN	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17004KR		National Phase		KR	2018/3/30	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL

# Patent Status 4

PND18001PCT	CANCER DETECTION METHOD FOR PETS	PCT International Application	PCT/ JP2019/031912	JP	2019/8/14	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. OSAKA UNIVERSITY
PNB19002	INFORMATION PROCESSING APPARATUS	National Filing	2019101645	JP	2019/5/30	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC.
PND17005JP	CANCER DETECTION METHOD USING TISSUE SAMPLE	National Phase	2019529724	JP	2018/7/10	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17005US		National Phase		US	2018/7/10	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17005EP		National Phase		EP	2018/7/10	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17005AU		National Phase		AU	2018/7/10	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17005CN		National Phase		CN	2018/7/10	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. NANPUH HOSPITAL
PND17006JP		National Phase		JP	2018/8/20	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. KUMAMOTO UNIVERSITY
PND17006US	METHOD FOR DETECTING	National Phase		US	2018/8/20	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. KUMAMOTO UNIVERSITY
PND17006EP	KIDNEY CANCER	National Phase		EP	2018/8/20	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. KUMAMOTO UNIVERSITY
PND17006AU		National Phase		AU	2018/8/20	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. KUMAMOTO UNIVERSITY
PND17006CN	National Phase			CN	2018/8/20	HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC. KUMAMOTO UNIVERSITY



# Biological Diagnosis

Difference from other cancer test technologies:  
Artificial machines or Organisms

When it comes to olfaction,  
Organism is more accurate than machine

Nematodes = Low Cost

*Totally new concept that realizes high accuracy and low cost at the same time*



# Society for Biological Diagnosis



President  
Dr. Yasuyuki SETO  
Director of the University of Tokyo Hospital



Director  
Dr. Shinichi TAKAMOTO  
San-IKUKAI Hospital  
Honorary professor of The  
University of Tokyo



Director  
Dr. Takashi IGARASHI  
Director of National Center for  
Child Health and Development



Director  
Dr. Keiko ONO  
Professor  
The Open University  
of Japan



Director  
Dr. Masazumi ERIGUCHI  
Shin-Yamate Hospital



Director  
Dr. Kazuyuki CHAYAMA  
Professor  
Hiroshima University



Director  
Dr. Shomei RYOZAWA  
Professor  
Saitama Medical University

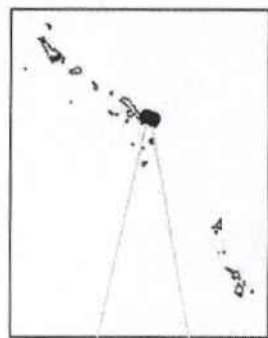


Director  
Dr. Akira KURITA  
Honorary Director of Shikoku  
Cancer Center

The society was found in August 2018,  
to promote diagnosis using organism

# Collaborative Studies

## With 19 Hospitals and Medical Institutions in Japan



Hills Garden Clinic  
(Okinawa)

Naha Nishi Clinic  
(Okinawa)

Engaru Kosei Hospital (Hokkaido)

Ibi Kosei Hospital (Gifu)

JA Onomichi General Hospital (Hiroshima)

Kyoto Prefectural Univ. (Kyoto)

Osaka Univ. (Osaka)

Hiroshima Univ. (Hiroshima)

HBS Fukuoka R&D Center

Kurume Univ. (Fukuoka)

Kumamoto Univ. (Kumamoto)

Nampu Hospital (Kagoshima)

Saitama Medical Univ.

International Medical Center (Saitama)

Todachuo General Hospital (Saitama)

Ageo Central General Hospital (Saitama)

Univ. of Tsukuba Hospital (Ibaraki)

Shin-Yamanote Hospital (Tokyo)

HBS Kashiwa R&D Center

JA Inazawa Hospital (Aichi)

Tokushima Univ. (Tokushima)

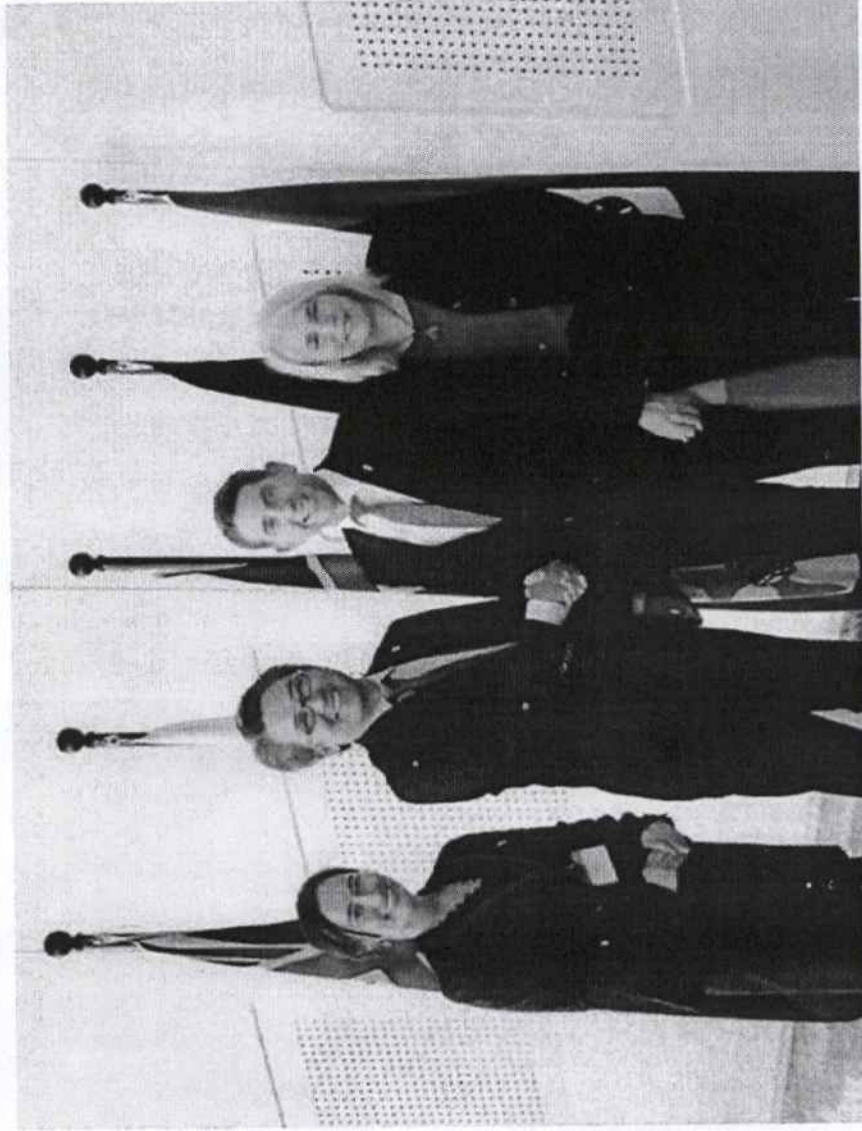
HBS Matsuyama R&D Center

Shikoku Cancer Center (Ehime)

Queensland University of Technology (Australia)



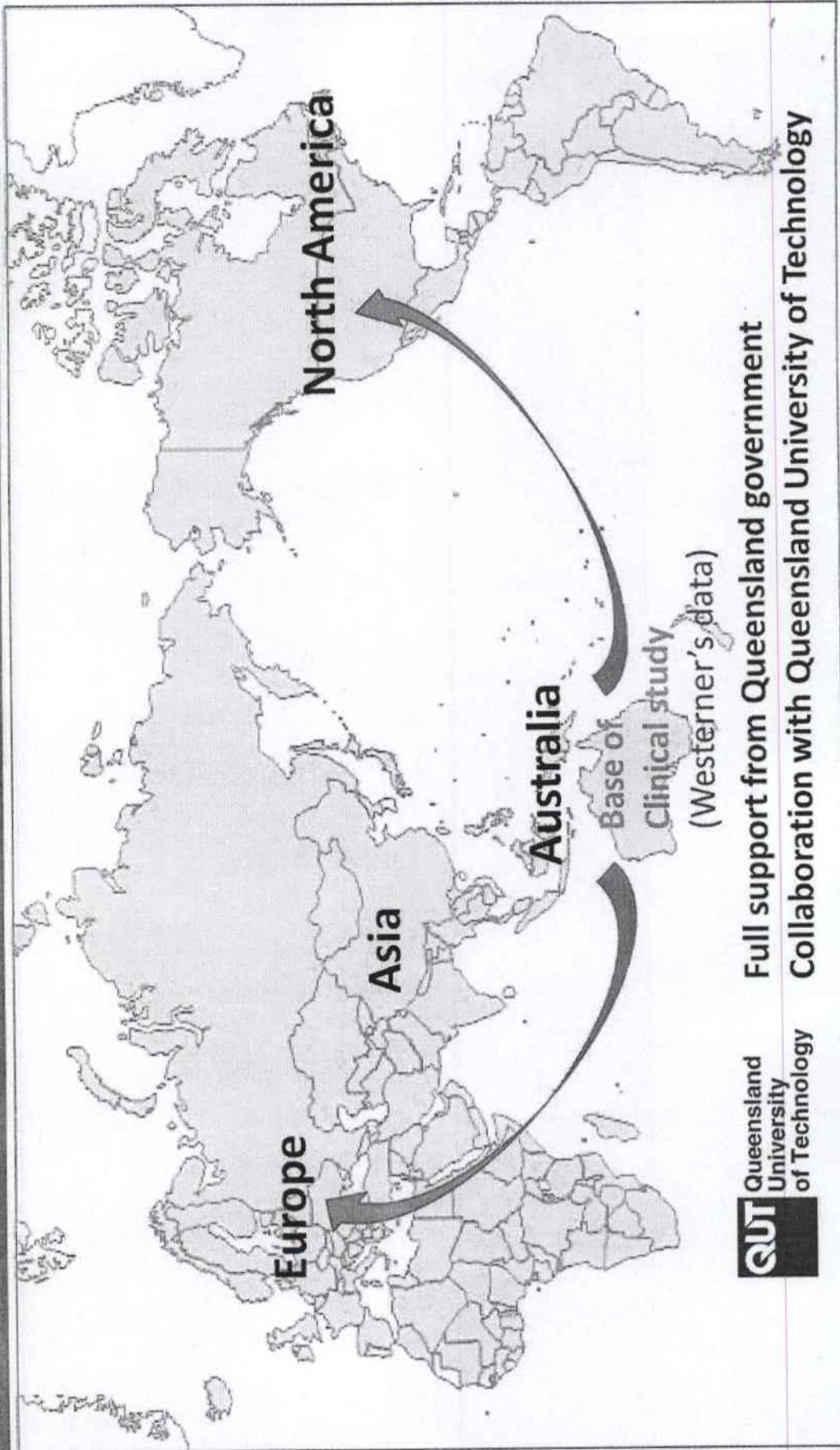
# Collaboration in Australia



With Mr. Cameron Dick, Minister of State Development, Queensland  
(Aug 21, 2018)



# Global Expansion



## **N-NOSE<sup>®</sup> Brings a Paradigm Shift**

Right now, getting a cancer diagnosis is like  
a death sentence for many



When N-NOSE<sup>®</sup> becomes widely available,  
we can have cancers discovered and cured early



Then, the time will come when we feel happy  
to get a cancer diagnosis

# HIROTSU BIO SCIENCE INC.

## Head Office

2F Forum Bldg., 2-24-11 Minamiaoyama Minato-ku, Tokyo,  
107-0062, Japan  
Tel. +81-3-6277-8902  
Fax. +81-3-6277-8905

**Capital** 2,566,017,000 yen (Including capital reserve)

**President & CEO** Takaaki Hirotsu

## Business Overview

Biological Diagnostics Research:  
Research, development, and sale of cancer diagnostic test  
utilizing *C. elegans* and *C. elegans* olfactory sensors